

# SPLASH PROOF ULTRASOUND SCANNER

## AV-2100V

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**User Manual for Veterinarians**

**Version A2**

**AMBISEN *Technology Corp., Ltd***

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# Preface

## Statement

Information in this document are not annotated to change. The manufacture shall not state nor observe any warranty basing on this point, and definitely give up any implied warranty basing on any special purpose of selling or making benefit.

Without previous written permission from the producer, this document must not be photocopied, reproduced, or translated into other languages.

We preserve the right of revision on this document without still further notice.

Some pictures in this manual, which are schematic diagrams for indication only, may disaccord with the real object, and then the real object should be regarded as the final.

This equipment is not intended for therapy or treatment; and is not intended for family use.

## Manufacturer's warranty

This guarantee is only available for failures that occurred when the device is operated in compliance with the operation manual. The guaranteed device can only be used in the prescribed range given in manual.

This guarantee excludes losses or damages caused by external reasons such as thunder strike, earthquake, theft, unsuitable use or abuse and refitting the device.

## Matters needing attention

To ensure operational safety and long-term stable equipment performance, please read this operation manual closely and understand the device functions, operation and maintenance at all points before operating the device, especially contents of "Warning", "Caution", and "Note".

Misoperation or inobservance of the instructions given by manufacturer or its agents may result in device damage or personal injury.

The following convention works through this manual to lay special emphasis on some information.








**"Warning"**: Stands for neglect of it will cause severe personal injury, death or realized property loss.

**"Caution"**: Stands for neglect of it will cause slight personal injury or property damage.







**"Note"**: to remind user of installation, operation or maintenance information. This information is very significant but with no risk. Any warning against dangers shall not be contained in NOTE.

## Safety labels

### Device labels explanation:

	Attention! consult accompanying documents
	Switch on the main electrical supply
	Switch off the main electrical supply
	Signal output
IPX7	Protected against the effects of immersion
	Class II device
	Mouse
	Probe socket

### Packing and transportation labels explanation:

	Handle with care
	Temperature limit
	Upwards
	Limited layers of stowage
	Protect against wetness
	Protect against heat

## Device safety classification:

- According to the degree of safety of application in the presence of a flammable anaesthetic mixture with air or with oxygen or nitrous oxide:  
AV-2100V can not be used in situation of mixture of inflammable anaesthesia gas and air or nitrous oxide.
- Classified as per work system:  
AV-2100V is continuous operation device.
- Classified as per harmful liquid leakage:  
The main unit of AV-2100V is conventional device; the probe is a device of resistance to flooding.
- Classified according to shockproof type:  
AV-2100V is Group II device powered by external adapter.
- Classified according to shockproof level:  
AV-2100V is Type B Applied part

# General tips for device operation

## In operation

1. Covering the heat ventilation holes is strictly prohibited.
2. After shut down, do not switch the device back on within 2 - 3 minutes.
3. When scanning, if any abnormal case is found, stop scanning immediately and shut down the device.

## After operation

1. Power off the device.
2. Pull out the plug part from the power supply socket instead of pulling the cable.
3. Clean off the couplant on the probe with soft medical sterilized cotton ball.

## General safety message

Safety of the operator and patients and reliability of the device are taken into consideration during designing and producing, the following safety precaution must be implemented:

1. The device shall be operated by qualified operating staff or under their instructions.
2. The device has already been regulated into its optimal performance. Do not adjust any preset control or switch unless operate as per instructions in the manual.
3. Device operation, storage and transportation environment  
Environmental requirements on normal operation:
  - a) Environment temperature range:  $+10^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +40^{\circ}\text{C}$
  - b) Relative humidity range:  $30\% \sim 75\%$
  - c) Atmosphere pressure range:  $70\text{KPa} \sim 106\text{KPa}$Environment requirements on device storage and transportation:
  - a) Environment temperature range:  $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +55^{\circ}\text{C}$
  - b) Relative humidity range:  $10\% \sim 100\%$
  - c) Atmosphere pressure range:  $50\text{KPa} \sim 106\text{Kpa}$
4. Do not hit the fragile TFT-LCD display. If it cracks, carefully deal with so the liquid crystal do not into eyes or mouth.
5. Do not hit the inner rechargeable lithium battery or throw it into fire or an explosion will result. Do not short circuit the battery output electrodes or it will damage the battery and please use the original charger to charge the battery. Moreover used batteries will cause environment pollution so please dispose of properly.
6. Do not disassemble the power supply adapter. If failures occurs, it should be handled by the professional; the charging output can only be used for charging the battery of the device, any improper use on other battery may cause explosion, fire, and other unexpected hazards.
7. Do not short circuit the output of the adapter, a long term short circuit shall result in adapter damage.
8. Please use a standard power cord as the input line of the network power supply for the adapter to reduce risk.
9. Disconnect the device from the power supply network by unplug the adapter from the power supply network.
10. Ultrasound might cause hazard on human body so long time radiation should be avoided. Refer to appendix A for sound output parameters.

11. To disconnect power supply and equipment, please unplug the power Adapter plug.

**Contraindication:**

It is suggested not to probe the part with a wound or acute inflammation to avoid cross infection.

# Chapter One Summary

## 1.1 Brief introduction

The device adopts technologies such as microcomputer control and digital scanning converter (DSC), large dynamic broadband low-noise preamplifier, logarithmic compression, dynamic filtration, edge enhancement etc. to ensure legible, stable and high resolution images.

- ◆ Four display modes: B, B+B, B+M, M. Realize image real time display, frozen, zoom; hospital, name, age, sex annotation; measure distance, circumference, area, volume, heart rate, gestation age, and image gray scale 256 levels.
- ◆ Combined power supply mode of AC adapter and built-in Li-ion chargeable battery, 3 battery charging modes and the specialized brownout mode enables more lasting battery operation.
- ◆ 5 inches TFT-LCD display and programmable device (FPGA) and surface mounted technology (SMT) make this device compact and light in weight.
- ◆ PAL-D video output.
- ◆ With mouse mouthpiece.
- ◆ Jet molding enclosure with hand-held structure makes it convenient for out diagnoses.
- ◆ The device consists of mainframe, probe, and adapter.
- ◆ Standard configuration is S2/3.5MHz mechanical sector scanning probe or S3/3.5MHz waterproof mechanical sector scanning probe, with S2/5.0MHz mechanical sector scanning probe and S3/5.0MHz waterproof mechanical sector scanning probe for option.
- ◆ The device is proved safe and effective via clinical validation.

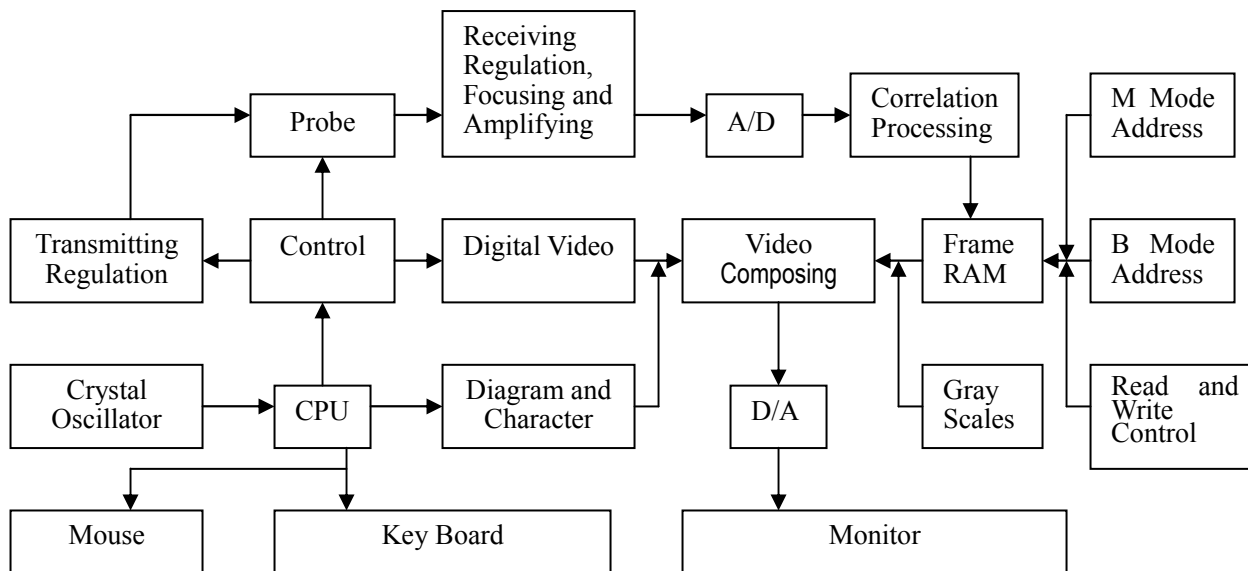
## 1.2 Range of application

Suitable for diagnosis on swines, equines, bovines, sheeps, cats and dogs and other animals.

### 1.3 Technical specification

Model		AV-2100V	
Probes		Probe in standard	Optional probes
		3.5MHz Mechanical sector	5.0MHz Mechanical sector
Displayed Depth (mm)		192	192
Maximal detect depth (mm)		≥140	≥80
Resolution (mm)	Lateral	≤4 (depth≤80) ≤5 (80<depth≤130)	≤3 (depth≤60)
	Axial	≤2 (depth≤80)	≤1 (depth≤60)
Blind area (mm)		≤8	≤8
Geometric position Precision (%)	Horizontal	≤20	≤15
	Vertical	≤10	≤10
Monitor size (inch)		5.0 TFT-LCD	
Display modes		B, B+B, B+M, M	
Image gray scale		256 levels	
Depth (mm)		120~190	
Measure functions		Distance, circumference, area, volume, heart rate, gestation age	
Character display		Hospital, Name, Age, Sex	
Battery capacity		2200mAh	
Mainframe power		13W at non-charging operation / 25W at charging operation	
Adapter power consumption		80VA	
Mainframe		700g	

### 1.4 Electric principle block diagram



Picture 1-1 Electric principal block diagram

## 1.5 Basic principle

B-ultrasound works in this following procedure: different tissues of human body possess different densities and different speeds of transmission of ultrasound, i.e. different acoustic impedance (product of media density and sound speed). When a piezo-chip (transducer) gets certain regulated electric impulses, it will produce ultrasound with certain frequencies. When this ultrasound (sound energy) is injected into human body, different organ surfaces will produce reflection echos and these different size reflections are received by the transducer which emitted ultrasound and is changed back into electric impulse. When these electric impulses are amplified, demodulated, digital scanned, shifted and some other handling, a video signal is produced and a cross-sectional image of the organ is displayed on the monitor.

## 1.6 Device constituent

### 1.6.1 AV-2100V standard layout pieces

- ◆ Mainframe (containing a piece of HYLB-331B Li-ion battery)
- ◆ S2/3.5MHz mechanical sector scan probe or S3/3.5MHz waterproof mechanical sector scanning probe
- ◆ Manual/ technical instructions
- ◆ SP-2 power adapter(containing power cord)
- ◆ Mouse

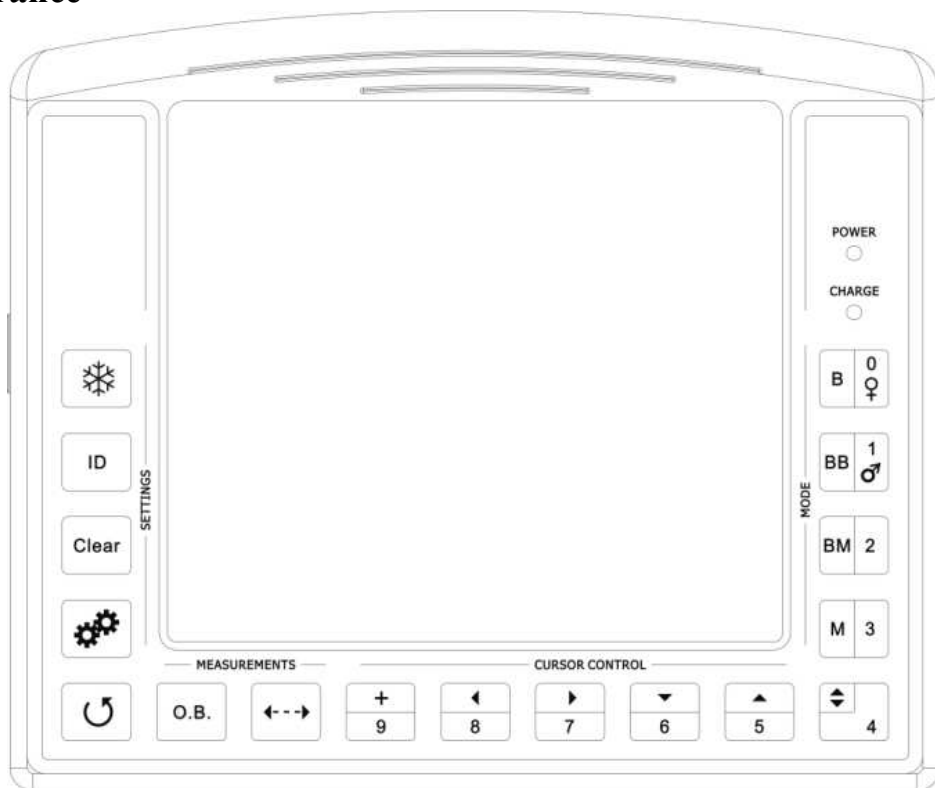
### 1.6.2 AV-2100V fitting pieces

- ◆ S2/5.0MHz mechanical sector scan probe, S3/5.0MHz waterproof mechanical sector scanning probe
- ◆ Video printer
- ◆ HYLB-331B Li-ion battery
- ◆ Car charger
- ◆ Charging adaptation wire (containing power cord)

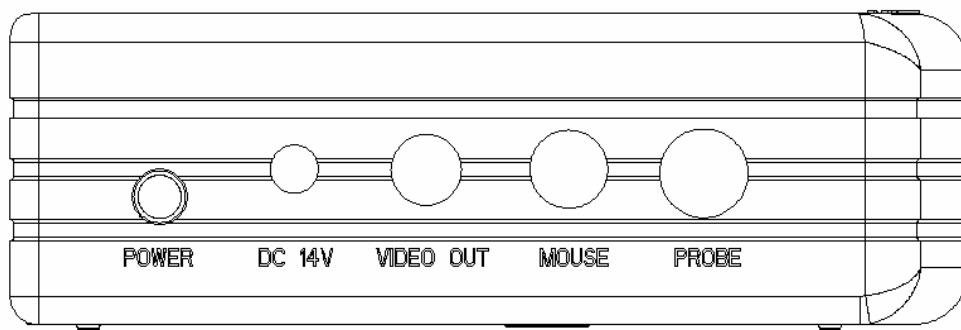
#### **Warning:**

**Please select spare parts models prescribed above. The manufacturer will not assume the risks such as safety problems, non-expected drops of EMC performance that are caused by arbitrary adoption of spare parts out of prescription.**

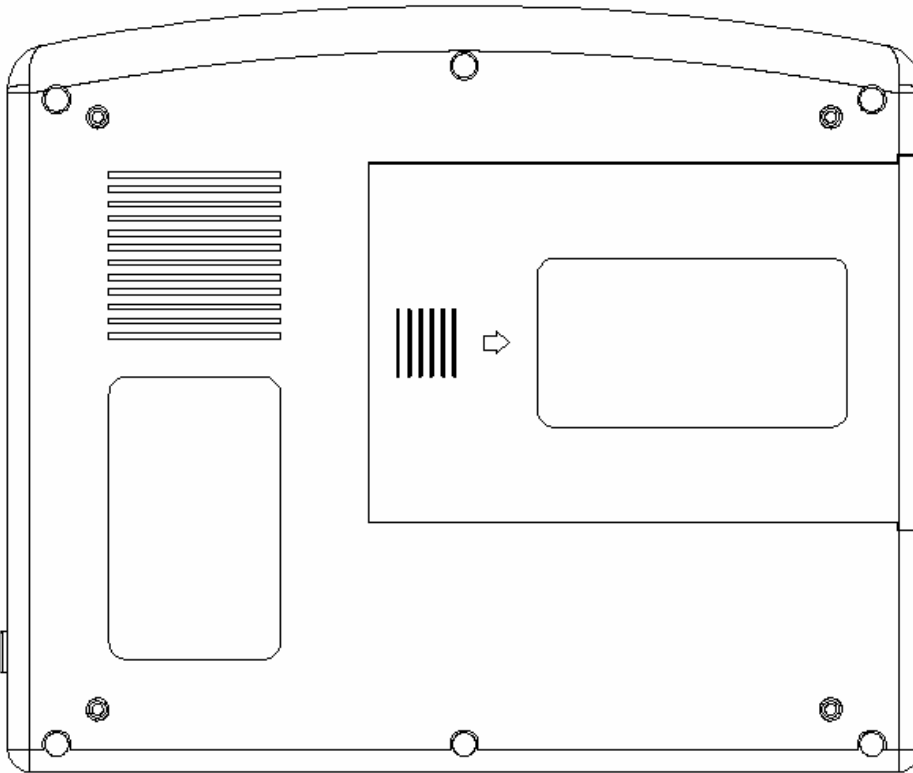
## 1.7 Appearance



Picture 1-2 AV-2100V front sketch map



Picture 1-3 AV-2100V port side sketch map



Picture 1-4 AV-2100V back side sketch map

## 1.8 EMC statement:

AV-2100V will not affect the basic performance of radio service and other equipments, and can work well in the expected and declared electromagnetic environments.

**Warning:**

**When working in intense electromagnetic environments, the images may be interfered and the diagnoses may be affected. By this time, stop operating to avoid misdiagnosis. Reuse after the electromagnetic interference is removed.**

**Warning:**

**Working when the device is overlapped with other devices or close to others might cause unexpected EMC problems. If they have to be put together, please check every one to ensure no one is affected by unexpected EM coupling.**

**Warning:**

**Replacement of parts that not according with specs or connection to other devices might cause unexpected EMC problems. The possibility of unexpected EM coupling effect should be testifies carefully.**

# Chapter Two Installation

## 2.1 Operating environmental requirements

1. Environment temperature range: +10°C~+40°C
2. Relative humidity range: 30%~75%
3. Atmosphere pressure range: 70KPa~106KPa

When using this equipment avoid strenuous vibration, keep it away from devices with high field and intense magnetic field or high voltage, avoid direct sunlight on the display, keep the device well-ventilated, and protected from moisture and dust.

## 2.2 Unpacking inspection

After unpacking, check the device according to "Packing List" and install it according to requirements and methods described in "Installation" after confirming that there was no damage during shipping.

**Warning:**

**If damage is found when checking the equipment after unpackaging, do not use the device even to confirm it is still operational.**

## 2.3 Installation and disassembly

### 2.3.1 Connection between probe and main unit

The probe jack is at the top of the right side, insert the probe into the jack correctly and turn it clockwise. There is only one probe jack which can connect to all the supported optional probes.

Dismounting is the reverse process of installation.

**Warning:**

**Avoid by all means unplugging or plugging the probe connector when the equipment is on or damage to the probe and/or main unit can result.**

**Do not plug and unplug more than necessary or poor contacts can occur in the future.**

**Warning:**

**Do not touch the contact pins in the probe connector.**

**Warning:**

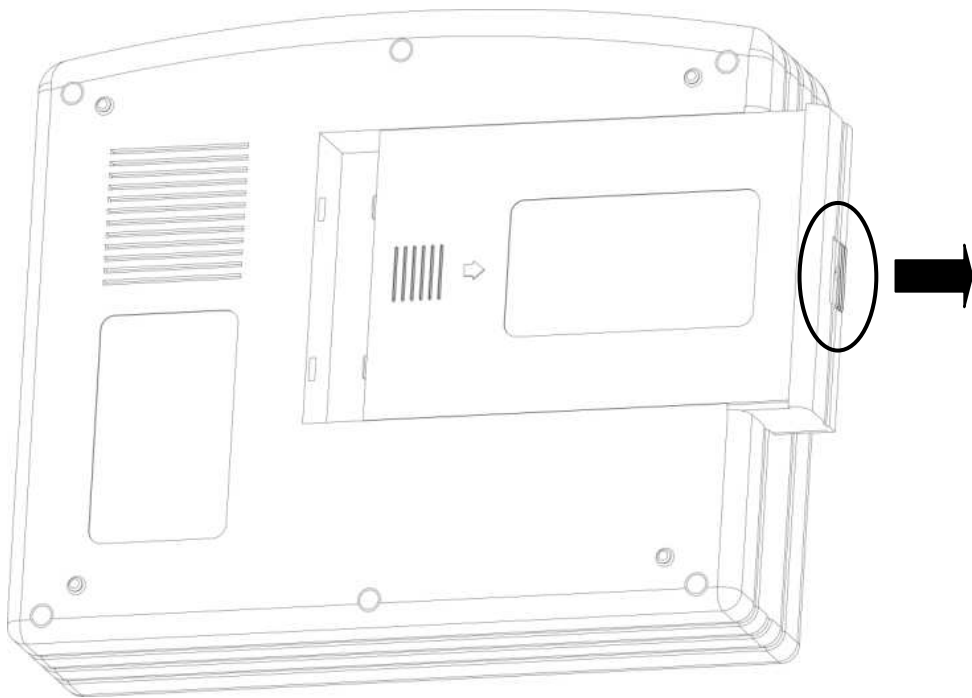
**The probe should be protected from falling or crashing. The manufacturer assumes no responsibility for this kind of hazard.**

**Warning:**

**Please handle the device carefully.**

### 2.3.2 Installing and disassembling battery

Install AV-2100V battery: Set the battery into the battery slot and move the battery release key on its back to top till the battery is inserted completely and then release the key (refer to Picture 2-1).



Picture 2-1. AV-2100V battery disassembly

Assemble AV-2100V battery. It is the reverse process of disassembly (refer to Picture 2-1).

## 2.4 Power Supply

The device provides two automatic switch-over modes to supply power: adapter and built-in battery.

### 2.4.1 Power supply with adapter

1. Check the input power cord plug of the adapter to see if it matches the EPS outlet.
2. Check the EPS to see if it is in the specified range and the power cord to see if it is connected well.
3. Check the adaptor to see if it works well. Plug the power cord into the AC input outlet, switch on the power switch of the outlet, if the DC output indicating light turns on green, it works well.
4. Shut the power switch of the outlet.
5. Insert the DC output plug of the adapter into the DC14V outlet in the right side of the device, switch on the outlet.
6. Switch on the main unit, the device is available now.

### 2.4.2 Battery Operation

1. Install the battery correctly into the main unit.
2. Push down the main unit power switch to power on the main unit, the power indicator will turn on.
3. The device can start operation.

**Note:**

**When the main unit's low-voltage indicator turn red, it means the battery is running out and needs charging.**

### **Warning:**

**It is prohibited to use any other power supply except the standard adapter as the external power supply for the main unit.**

## **2.5 Battery Charging**

There are 3 ways to charge the battery.

### **2.5.1 Charging through the main unit**

1. Install the battery correctly into the main unit.
2. Insert the plug of " $\text{---}14\text{V}/3\text{A}$ " of the adapter into the DC14V interface on the side.
3. Connect power cord of " $\sim 100\text{-}240\text{V } 50/60\text{Hz}$ " of the adapter to the EPS.
4. No matter the main unit is power on or shut down, when the "low-voltage" indicator flickers, the adapter is charging the battery; When the "low-voltage" indicator turns off from flickering, the battery is fully charged

### **2.5.2 Charging through adaptive line (Optional)**

1. Take out the battery from the main unit or take out the spare battery.
2. Connect the " $\text{---}12.6\text{V}/1\text{A}$ " terminal of the adapter to the charging terminal of the battery with charging adaptive line.
3. Connect power cord of " $\sim 100\text{-}240\text{V } 50/60\text{Hz}$ " terminal of the adapter to the EPS.
4. When the "POWER" indicator light on the adapter turns into red, the battery is in charging. When the "POWER" indicator light turns into green from red, the battery is fully charged. (Refer to Picture 2-4)



Picture 2-4. AV-2100V charging adaptive line

### **2.5.3 Charging through auto-charger (Optional)**

1. Take out the battery from the main unit or take out the spare battery.
2. Connect the flat end marked with an arrow of the auto-charger to the charging terminal of the battery.
3. Plug the other end of the auto-charger into the cigar lighter socket.
4. When the "Charging" indicator light on the adapter turns into red, the battery is in charging. When the

"Charging" indicator light turns green, the battery is fully charged, (Refer to 2-5)



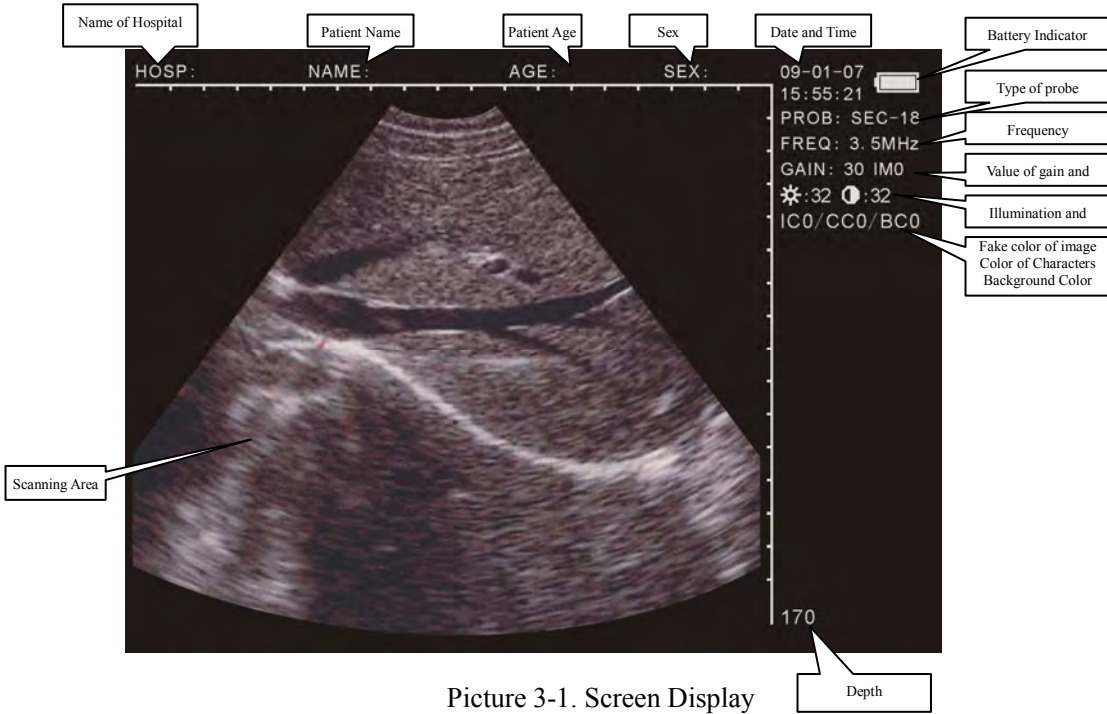
Picture 2-5. AV-2100V charging through auto-charger

***Tips:***

- 1. The input voltage of the auto-charger is DC9 ~14V/1.5A.***
- 2. The output voltage of the auto-charger is DC12.6V/1A.***
- 3. The operations and storage environment are the same as those of the main unit.***

# Chapter Three Keyboard and Mouse Operation

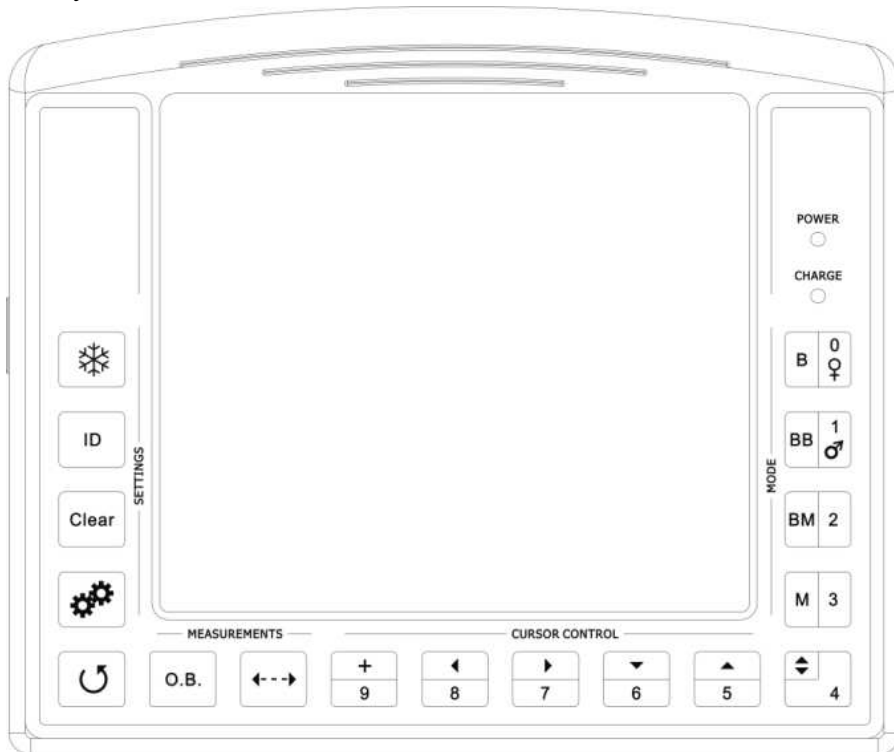
## 3.1 Screen Display



Picture 3-1. Screen Display

## 3.2 Keyboard Functions

The following is the keyboard of AV-2100V



Picture 3-2. Operation Panel



Press it to shift between the states of freeze and real time.

**Notes:** If **FREEZE** exists in the right lower corner, the image is frozen.

**B/0** ~ **+/9** are multifunction keys

**As character keys:**


- During menu operation, they are used for selecting the sub-menu.
- While inputting Age and Time in the menu, they are used as numbers. (Further details are available)
- Use **B/0**, **BB/1**, **BM/2**, **M/3**, **⊗/4**, **+/9** to input names of the hospital and the patient. (Further details are available.)

**As functions keys:**

### **B/0** B Mode Display

In the state of freeze or real time, press it to enter B mode. (The default is single B)

### **BB/1** Double B Mode Display


In the state of freeze or real time, press it to enter double B mode. There are two B picture on the screen. One is “Freeze” picture, the other is “Real time” one; Repeat pressing, the picture can shift between “Freeze” and “Real time”. Press , then both of them show freeze picture.

### **BM/2** B and M Mode Display

In the state of freeze or real time, press it twice to enter B/M mode. Both pictures are displayed on the screen. The left is B real-time picture, and the right is M one. Repeat pressing, you can shift between B and M. On B picture, there is a vertical line composed by equidistant dots which is named sample line.

### **M/3** M Mode Display

In B/M mode, no matter in the state of real time or freeze, press it, then there will be mode display, with an M on the screen.

In non-B/M mode, press it to display the menu of image disposal and press  to cancel.

### **⊗/4**

In the state of real-time scanning, press it to alter the image multiple. The range is: 120~190, with 8 levels.

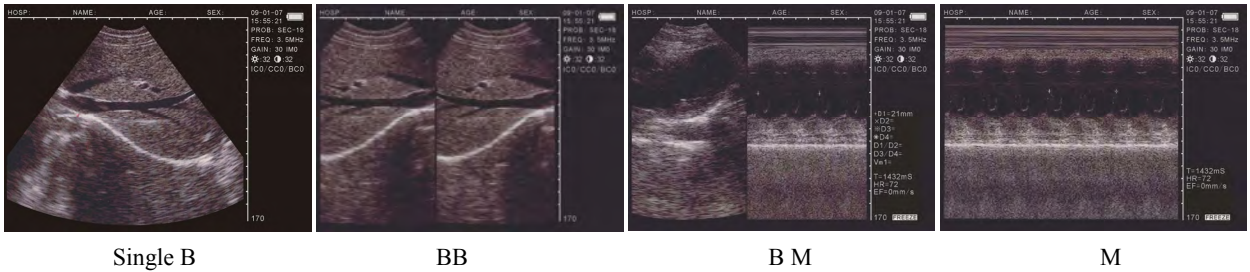
### **↑5** ~ **←8** Direction Keys

They are used for moving the cursor. **↑5**, **↓6** are used for altering the scanning depth in the real-time state in “B” mode (the same function as **⊗/4**) . Press **↑5** to increase the depth, while press **↓6** to decrease, with the current depth displayed in the lower right-hand corner. While inputting names of patients and hospitals, use **↑5**, **↓6** to turn the page up and down.

**7→**, **←8** are used for activating the parameters on the right side, with activated parameters lighten. At this time, use **↑5**, **↓6** to alter.

## **+9** Measure Mark

Press it in Freeze state, then “+” will be displayed on the screen. Use direction keys or mouse to move it. (Refer to next chapter for further details)



Picture 3-3.Four kinds of mode display



## Obstetrics

Press it in freeze mode of “B” or “BB” to display the obstetrics menu. Press the number keys and further details are available in the following instructions. To exit, please press



## Measure Reference

Along with **+9**, **M/3** and direction keys, the measure of distance, perimeter, area and histogram can be done. Further details are available in the following chapter.



Press it, the note menu is displayed. Then press the number keys to enter the sub-menu. Refer to the following chapter for further details. Press



## Clean Screen

Press it to clean marks, notes and results. In menu status, press it to quit the menu.



Press it when the device crashes by accidents or operation mistakes, then the device can return to normal.

## 3.3 Mouse

As a supplement to the keyboard, the mouse can make the measure quicker and more convenient. Three-button mouse is available for this device. The left, middle, and right buttons all have their specific functions.

Left:

- The cursor is displayed when you press it and enter distance measure.

Middle:

- Press it in real-time or freeze mode, the function is the same as .

Right:

- It can identify the start and end place of the cursor in the mode of distance measure and shift between the two.
- It can identify the start place of cursor in perimeter and area measure by free-hand method and complete the measure.
- Its function is the same as **+** in perimeter and area measure by ellipse method.

# Chapter Four Operation Sequence

## 4.1 Power on

Press Power, the indicator is lightened and starting interface appears. At this moment, press any key (except



and to enter scanning state. Modify the gain to satisfy the reader.

*Notes: You can adjust the observation angle for better displaying effect, for the effect is associated with the observation angle.*

### Attention:

**Screen tearing or disorder might occur after being switched on. This is due to unstable battery level or environmental electromagnetic interference. Please reset to fix this problem.**

### Attention:

**The cooling holes in the back cannot be covered or the device may be damaged by overheating.**

## 4.2 Diagnose

Spread medical sonic couplant on diagnostic area, and attach the probe sound window closely to it. The ultrasound image of the tissue section will be displayed on the screen. Move the probe and find out the right place. Adjust the gain to maintain the best image.

### Attention

- 1. Excessive force is not allowed while the probe is touching the diagnostic area because it may damage the probe.**
- 2. Use the appropriate probe to diagnose.**

## 4.3 Modify Image Parameters

The parameters include frequency of probe, gain, brightness and contrast. Press or in real-time state, one of them is lightened. Use and to set the parameters and they are displayed in the upper right-hand corner.

### 4.3.1 Frequency Setting

Press or in real-time state to lightened frequency in the upper right-hand corner and use and to adjust, with the range of 2.5MHz. 3.5MHz. 5.0MHz.

### 4.3.2 Gain Setting

Press or in real-time state to lightened gain in the upper right-hand corner and use and to adjust, with the range between 0 and 60.

### 4.3.3 Modify Brightness and Contrast

Press **7→** or **←8** to lighten “☀️.◐”, and use **↑5** and **↓6** to modify the brightness and contrast.

### 4.4 Note

In freeze state, press **ABC**, and the note menu is displayed(as follow). You can complete these functions:

```
V1.20
0.NAME
1.AGE
2.SEX
3.COMMENT
4.TIME
5.HOSP
6.LANGUAGE
7.ERASE
8.DEFAULT SET
9.BEEP-ON
```

V1.20: Software Version Number

- Press **B/0**, select“0.NAME”to input the patient name, as follow:

```
PLEASE ENTER NAME:
█
```

0-A 1-B 2-C 3-D 4-E 9-F

There are 26 letter keys and space key under it and use **↑5**. **↓6** to turn page up and down. Correspondant characters can be displayed when pressing the number key, with the maximum of 15 letters. Press **⊗** to clean the wrong character. Press **ABC** to confirm and exit after inputting, or you can directly press **ABC** to exit from inputting.

- Press **BB/1**, select“1.AGE” to input the patient age, the maximum iuput number is 3 bits, the input interface is as follow:

```
PLEASE ENTER AGE:
█
```






Press **ABC** to confirm and exit after inputting, or you can directly press **ABC** to exit from inputting.


- Press **BM/2**, select“2.SEX”to input patient sex, the interface is as follow:

```
PLEASE ENTER SEX:
1.MALE    2.FEMALE
```

Use number key **BB/1** to select“1.MALE”, press **BM/2** to select“2.FEMALE”.

- Press **M/3**, and select“3.COMMENT”to enter Image Note. White cursor will appear on the screen,

together with 26 letter keys and space key at the bottom.  and  are used to turn page up and down. Correspondant characters can be displayed when pressing the number key, with the maximum of 15 letters. Press  to clean the wrong character. Press  to confirm and exit after inputting, or you can directly press  to exit from inputting.

- Press , and select “4.TIME” to modify time and date. The interface is as follow:

YY-MM-DD

HH-MM-SS



For example: 2006-9-22 9:35:30 are input as follow:

YY-MM-DD

060922


HH-MM-SS

093530

Press  to confirm and exit after inputting, or you can directly press  to exit from inputting.

- Press , and select “5.HOSP” to input hospital name, as follow

PLEASE ENTER HOSP:





0-A 1-B 2-C 3-D 4-E 9-F

You can refer to patient input for details. There is a maximum of 18 characters in the name.

- Press , and select “6.LANGUAGE”. The interface is as follow:

PLEASE ENTER LANGUAGE:


1.CHINESE 2.ENGLISH

Press  to select Chinese or  to select English.

- Press , and select “7.ERASE” to clean all image storage, as follow:

ERASE ALL STORAGE?

1.YES 2.NO

Press  to confirm. During the process, “ERASING...” will appear in the upper left-hand corner and at the same time, other operations are unavailable. When it disappears, the storage is erased.

Press **BM/2** to abandon and exit.

**Attention:**

**Before the erasing is completed ( when“ERASING...” exists), other operations are not allowed because they may damage the device.**

- Press **←8** and select “8.DEFAULT SET” to restore the factory settings.
- Press **+9** and select “9.BEEP-ON” to switch on or switch off the key voice.

**Notes :** When **0.NAME**, **3.COMMENT**, **5.HOSP** are input , **no number input is available. In note menu,** press **ABC** to exit directly.

## 4.5 Image Process


Press **M/3** in freeze state, the menu is as follow. There are functions of save, pick out, image smoothen, color and measure of area, volume and histogram.

V1.20 0.SAVE 1.SVLOAD 2.IMAGEPROC 3.COLOR 4.AREA-VOLM 5.HISTOGRAM
---

V1.20: Software version number

### 4.5.1 Image Storage

128 images can be stored even when the power is off.

• Press **M/3** to display image process menu after a satisfying image is frozen, and then press **B/0** to store, with its number displayed in the upper left-hand corner, such as “SAVING.....05”. When the storage is complete, the number disappears. Press  to return to real-time state.

• This device can store the maximum of 128 images and they are numbered automatically in order. For example: If there are No. 01—20 images, the next storage is numbered 21; When the storage is full(reaches 128), the following will appear:

STORAGE IS FULL. ERASE NO.01? 1.YES    2.NO
--

It is the hint for whether to erase No. 01; Press **BB/1** to replace; Press **BM/2** to abandon the storage of the current image.

Select “2.NO” to abandon the current storage. In the later storing operation, there will be hint for whether to erase No. 02. The process continues.


## Notes :

●If the storage is full, and at this time you pick out certain image to store it. There will be hint for whether to erase the existed one of specific number and store the new one.

### 4.5.2 Pick out Image

Press **M/3** in the mode of real time or freeze to display image process menu. Then press **BB/1** , the following will appear:



Input the number of stored image according to the hint, for example 01. Press **ABC** after input, then No. 01 image is picked out. (If it is the wrong input, press  to clean the characters one by one and reinput) .01/128 is displayed in the lower left-hand corner on the screen. 01 is the number of current image and 128 stands for the storage volume. At this time, press **↑5** or **↓6** to pick out images in other storage areas. Press **⏪** to return to real-time state. To pick out other images, repeat the above procedures.

### 4.5.3 Image Smoothen

Press **M/3** in real-time state to display the menu of image process, and then press **BM/2** to select image smoothen. Repeat this to modify the smoothness and the image is displayed in the upper right-hand corner of the screen in real-time state. They are respectively: IM0. IM1. IM2. IM3.



Normal



Smooth

### 4.5.4 Color

Press **M/3** in real-time state to display the menu of image process, and press **M/3** to lighten Color on the right side. Use **7→** or **←8** to select modify items and press **↑5** and **↓6** to adjust the parameters.

IC0. IC1. IC2. IC3 are image fake color, representing respectively grey, red, yellow and blue.

CC0. CC1 are color of characters, representing grey and yellow.

BC0. BC1 are background color, representing grey and blue.

## 4.5.5 Measure of perimeter, area and volume

Two methods are available.

- Press **M/3** in the state of freeze, the menu is displayed on the screen.
- Press **Q/4** to select **4.AREA-VOLM**, and it is displayed as follow:

PLEASE ENTER:  
1.FREEHAND 2.ELLIPSE

The first one is Freehand method and the second is Ellipse method.

### a. Freehand:

#### Keyboard Operation

1. Press **BB/1** to select Freehand method. Then measure cursor appears on the screen. Use direction keys to move the cursor to the start of the examined spot.
2. Press **+ +**, and use direction keys to move the cursor along the fringe of the examined area to the end.
3. Press **+ +** again to finish the measuring.

If measuring should be continued, press **M/3** and **Q/4** or directly press **+9**, and repeat Step 2-3. You can get 2 groups of data at most. The results are on the right side of the screen.



Picture 4-2. Illustration of Measuring perimeter and Area (Freehand Method)

C1 and A1 are respectively perimeter and area of the first group;

C2 and A2 are respectively perimeter and area of the second group;

C1/C2 is the ratio of two perimeters;

A1/A2 is the ratio of two areas.

**Notes: There are limitations of measuring perimeter and area by keyboard. For more conveniences, you can use the following Mouse Operation.**

#### Mouse Operation

1. Press **BB/1** to select Freehand method. The cursor appears on the screen, and then use the mouse to move the cursor to the starting spot of the examined area;
2. Press right button to move the cursor along the fringe of examined area to the end;
3. Press right button again to complete the measuring of perimeter and area.

If measuring should be continued, press **M/3** and **Q/4** or directly press **+/9**, and repeat Step 2-3. You can get 2 groups of data at most. The results are on the right side of the screen.

After the measuring, press Middle button to clean the screen.

## b. Ellipse Method:

### Keyboard Operation

Press **BM/2** to select Ellipse method. At this time an ellipse area appears which is called the examined area.

Use direction keys to move this area.  $^{++}$  is applied to shift among three functions of direction keys to adjust the size and angle.

1. Use direction keys to move the examined area to image display area;
2. Press  $^{++}$ , and then direction keys to alter the size of the examined area. Press **↑/5** and **↓/6** to decrease or increase the area vertically, and then press **←/8** or **→/7** to decrease or increase the area horizontally;
3. Press  $^{++}$  again, then use **←/8** or **→/7** to adjust the angle. Press **←/8** to revolve anticlockwise the examined area and press **→/7** to revolve clockwise;
4. Press  $^{++}$  again, the function of direction keys will be shifted into Move the Examined Area;
5. After the location, size, angle of the examined area are confirmed, the measuring can be done.

If measuring should be continued, press **M/3** and **Q/4** or directly press **+/9**, and repeat Step 1-5. You can get 2 groups of data at most. The results are on the right side of the screen.



Picture 4-3. Illustration of Measuring perimeter and Area (Ellipse Method)

C1 and A1 are respectively perimeter and area of the first group;

C2 and A2 are respectively perimeter and area of the second group;

C1/C2 is the ratio of two perimeters;

A1/A2 is the ratio of two areas.

### Mouse Operation

Press **BM/2** to select Ellipse Method. At this time an ellipse area appears which is called the examined area.

Use direction keys to move this area. The right button is applied to shift among three functions of the mouse to adjust the size and angle;

1. Use the mouse to move the examined area to image display area;
2. Press the right button, and then move the mouse to alter the size of the examined area. Move the mouse left and right to decrease or increase the area vertically, and then move the mouse up and down to decrease or increase the area horizontally;
3. Press the right button again, then move the mouse left and right to revolve the examined area anticlockwise and revolve clockwise;
4. Press the right button again, the function of the mouse will be shifted into Move the Examined Area;
5. After the location, size, angle of the examined area are confirmed, the measuring can be done.

If measuring should be continued, press **M/3** and **Q/4** or directly press **+/9**, and repeat Step 1-5. You can get 2 groups of data at most. The results are on the right side of the screen.

After measuring, press the middle button to clean the screen.

Volume measuring is in the later chapter.

### 4.5.6 Statistics of Histogram

- Press **M/3** in freeze mode, the menu is displayed on the screen.
- Press **↑/5** to select **5.HISTOGRAM**, sampling window is displayed. Use direction keys or mouse to move to certain area, and press **+ +** or the right button to complete the counting, with the result on the right side of the screen as follows:



X axis stands for grey scale, and y axis stands for number.

PT stands for the total number of pixels in the rectangular window.

Gm stands for the grey scale of the curve at the peak of the y axis.

Pm stands for the number of pixels in Gm grey scale.

From the above figure, in the rectangular area, the total number of pixel dots is 10000. At gray scale 52, there are 327 dots, the most image pixel dots.

Picture 4-4. Illustration of the histogram statistics

- In the process, press **Q/4** or **+/9** to reduce or enlarge the sampling window. Press **⊗** to exit.

## 4.6 Distance measuring

### ●Keyboard Operation:

1. Press **[+]/9** in freeze mode, the cursor is displayed on the screen.
2. Use direction keys to move the cursor to the starting spot.
3. Press **+ +** to confirm the starting spot for distance measuring.
4. Press direction keys, another cursor appears. And move it to the ending spot. Then press **[R]/4** to complete the measuring. (Notes: Repeat pressing **+ +** to shift between the cursor of the starting spot and the ending spot.)

If the distance measuring needs to be continued, you can repeat step 1-4, with the maximum of 4 groups of data. The results are displayed on the right side of the screen.



Picture 4-5. Illustration of Distance Measuring

The four groups are respectively D1, D2, D3, D4, in which

$D1/D2$  is the ratio of D1, D2;

$D3/D4$  is the ratio of D3, D4.

### ●Mouse Operation:

1. Press the left button and the cursor is displayed;
2. Use the mouse to move the cursor to the starting spot;
3. Press the right button to confirm the starting spot;
4. Use the mouse to move, and another cursor appears (cursor of the ending spot). Move it to the ending spot and press **[R]/4** to complete the measuring. (Note: Repeat pressing the right button can shift between the beginning spot and the ending spot of the cursor.)

If the distance measuring needs to be continued, you can repeat step 1-4, with the maximum of 4 groups of data. The results are displayed on the right side of the screen, as in Picture 4-5.

Press the middle button to clean the screen after the measuring.

## 4.7 Volume Measuring

Two methods are available to measure the volume.

### 1. 3 groups of distance data are measured by 3 axis method and the result is obtain by calculation.

The distance should be measured for three times before the volume measuring, and then press **M/3** to obtain the value.

If the data are less than three groups, there will be no value displaying when you press **M/3**; If you input four groups of data and then press **M/3**, the value displayed is the calculating result of the first three groups (D1, D2, D3).

Procedures: (Kidney as example)

1. Catch the cross and longitudinal sections of the kidney respectively and freeze them.
2. Measure the long axis and short axis of the cross section by means of distance measuring.
3. Measure the diameter of the longitudinal section by means of distance measuring.
4. Press **M/3** to complete the measuring, with the value of volume in “Vm1” on the right side, as follow:



Picture 4-6. Illustration of volume measuring (3 Axis Method)

### 2. Measure two groups of perimeter and area by Ellipse Method and obtain the result by calculating.

Procedures: (Kidney as example)

1. Catch the cross and longitudinal sections of the kidney and freeze.
2. Measure the perimeter and area of cross and longitudinal sections.

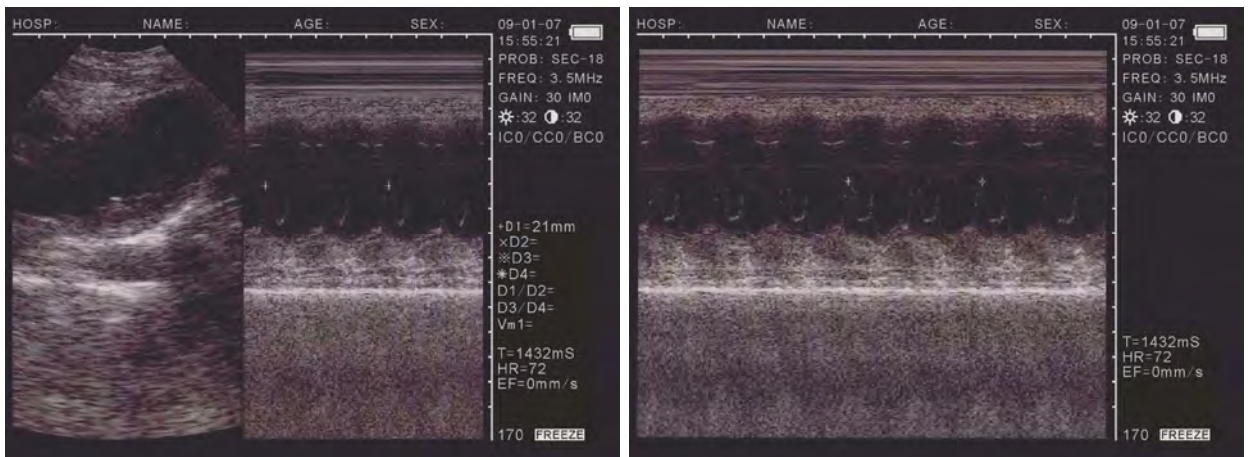
3. The system will automatically complete the measuring, with the value of volume in “Vml” on the right side, as follow:



Picture 4-7. Illustration of Volume Measuring (Ellipse Method)

#### 4.8 Heart Rate Measuring (Only in “B/M” and “M” Modes)

1. In B/M mode, freeze a satisfying cardiograph.
2. Measure the distance between wave crests of two periods by means of distance measuring method, and 3 groups of data will be displayed in the lower right-hand corner. The marks are respectively: Time T (unit: ms) . Heart Rate HR (unit: /m) . Slope EF (unit: mm/s)



B/M Mode




Single M Mode

Picture 4-8. Illustration of Heart Rate Measuring

#### 4.9 OB calculation

The device is capable of measurement on GA of equine, bovine, sheep, swine, cat and dog, and so on. The GA (GW) can be acquired after measuring GS, BL, HL, SL, USD, HD, BD, CRL etc., among them, the EDD of cat and dog will be given.

## Operation process:

Freeze the image, press  key to display equine, bovine, swine, sheep OB menu; Press  key again to display cat and dof OB menu, press  key to switch between this two menus as the following figure shows:

- |                |
|----------------|
| 0. EQUINE: GSD |
| 1. BOVINE: BL  |
| 2. BOVINE: SL  |
| 3. BOVINE: HL  |
| 4. SWINE: HL   |
| 5. SHEEP: USD  |

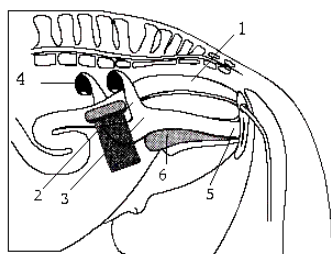
- |             |
|-------------|
| 0. CAT: HD  |
| 1. CAT: BD  |
| 2. DOG: GSD |
| 3. DOG: CRL |
| 4. DOG: HD  |
| 5. DOG: BD  |

Input the number and select the related OB menu and acquire the distance as per distance measurement method. The corresponding GA result displays behind “G·A=” on screen right, and the EDD displays behind “EDD=” as given below in details:

### ● EQUINE-GSD: Calculate the gestation age according to horse GS

Examination steps on equine:

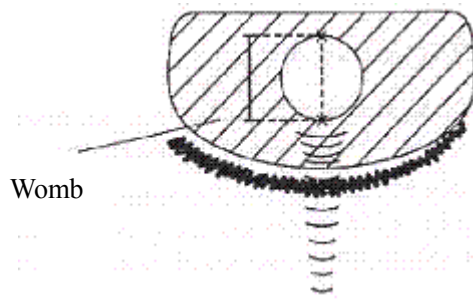
1. Clear off the egesta in rectum.
2. Feel the pregnancy with hand and give a primary estimation and confirm the examining organ with ultrasound.
3. Hold the probe closely and and put it into rectum and ensure that your hand can feel the coming change inside recta. Keep hand closing to the back and between the probe and recta wall.
4. The inner construction of equine displays on the screen, bladder lies in the portrait cross place and the behind is uterine horns and body. From the horizontal view, uterine horns are in shape of round usually. Move the probe around to acquire a better observation on the joint of uterine horns and body, and then switch the probe to uterine horns as the following figure shows:



- 1 Rectum
- 2 Uterine horns
- 3 Uterine bodies
- 4 Ovaries
- 5 Vagina
- 6 Bladders

Picture 4-9. Probe position for uterine and ovaries examination

5. The measurement method of GS diameter is given below and measurement can be done horizontally or vertically.



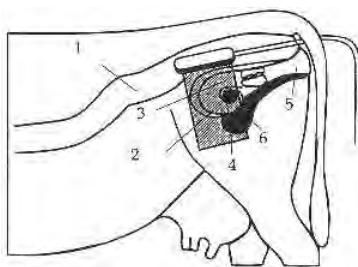
Picture 4-10. Equine GA measurement

6. Confirm the distance value as per distance measurement methods and the corresponding data display behind "G·A". With this measurement to set up a chart to find the growth curves to estimate embryo size and GA. Here GA refers to the duration from the copulation instead of impregnation.

• **BOVINE-BL: Calculate the gestation age according to bovine BL**

Examination steps on bovine:

1. Clear off the egesta in the rectum.
2. Feel the pregnancy with hand and give a primary estimation and confirm the examining organ with ultrasound.
3. Hold the probe closely and put it into rectum and ensure that your hand can feel the coming change inside recta. Keep hand closing to the back and between the probe and recta wall.
4. The inner construction of bovine displays on the screen, bladder lies in the portrait cross place and the behind is uterine horns and body. From the horizontal view, uterine horns are in shape of round usually. Move the probe around to acquire a better observation on the joint of uterine horns and body, and then switch the probe to uterine horns as the following figure shows:

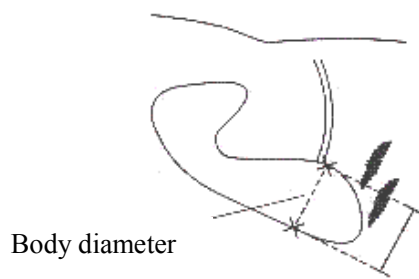


- 1 Rectum
- 2 Uterine horns
- 3 Uterine bodies
- 4 Ovaries
- 5 Vagina
- 6 Bladders

Picture 4-11. Probe position for uterine and ovaries examination

5. To measure the fetus body diameter, select a vertical section first, that is a section from two side to the neck, chest and abdomen. Body diameter can be acquired when the GA is between 60 to 150 days.

The measurement method of ody diameter is given below:

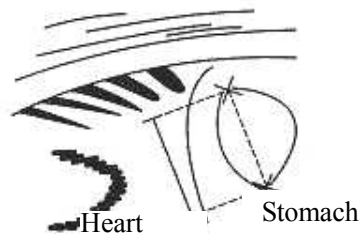


Picture 4-12. BL measurement

6. Confirm the distance value as per distance measurement methods and the corresponding data display behind "G·A".

● **BOVINE-SL: Calculate the gestation age according to bovine SL**

1. Keep the cow standing.
2. Put the probe against the abdomen side center, shift it a little bit left or right and hold it closely against the skin. Clean the abdomen skin if there is mud to ensure a clear display of the abdominal pelvic structure.
3. The maximum vertical axile of the stomachi should be displayed on the screen. With the time going on, futus stomachi long axile increases regularly. The measurement method is given below:

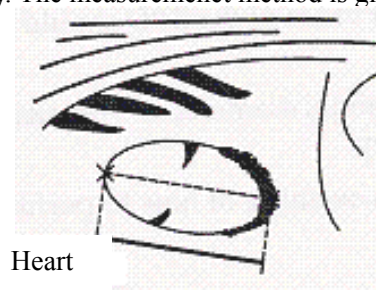


Picture 4-13. Bovine stomachi measurement

4. Confirm the distance value as per distance measurement methods and the corresponding data display behind "G·A".

● **BOVINE-HL: Calculate the gestation age according to bovine HL**

1. Keep the cow standing.
2. Put the probe against the abdomen side center, shift it a little bit left or right and hold it closely against the skin. Clean the abdomen skin if there is mud to ensure a clear display of the abdominal pelvic structure.
3. The maximum vertical axile of the heart should be displayed on the screen. With the time going on, futus heart long axile increases regularly. The measurement method is given below:



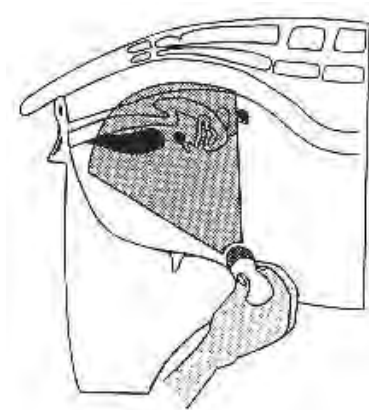
Picture 4-14. Bovine heart measurement

4. Confirm the distance value as per distance measurement methods and the corresponding data display behind "G·A".

● **SWINE-HL: Calculate the gestation age according to bovine HL**

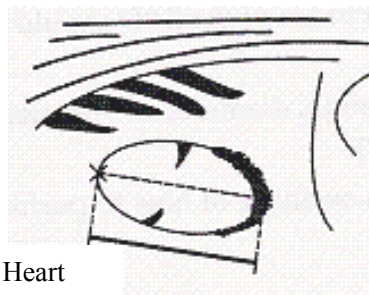
Check routine on pigs:

1. Make the cow in a state of stand.
2. Put the probe, a little bit left or right of the centre, on the ventral abdominal wall closely along the side of teats and skull to rear leg. If there is mud on this part, clean with water first in case the abdomen pelvic structure could not be displayed accurately.



Picture 4-15. Swine GA measurement

3. To measure the heart macro-axis, screen should display the maximal longitudinal axis of heart. With the growth of gestation age, the fetal heart macro-axis increase regularly. Measuring method is given in the following figure:



Picture 4-16. Swine Heart measurement

4. Measure selected parameter distance according to distance measurement method, the corresponding gestation age data will automatically show behind "G·A".

● **SHEEP-USD: Estimate gestation age according to hilum-spine length of sheep**

There are two methods to examine pregnant sheep:

Use convex or linear probe to check abdomen and endo-rectal probe to rectum. These two methods are the same useful. It is proved as according to some publication that these two methods are the same effective in pregnancy examination.

- Rectum examination is more exact than abdomen examination within first 35 days pregnancy;
- The two methods are the same effective between 35 to 70 days pregnancy;

— After 70 days pregnancy, abdomen examination is better because it is more practical when the uterine becomes large.

Abdomen check:

1. Abdomen examination can be done when the sheep is standing or lying or seating. Put the probe against the appointed abdomen center where there is no fur.
2. Clean the abdomen skin if there is mud to ensure a clear display of the abdominal pelvic structure.
3. Measure the length of USD.
4. Confrim the distance value as per distance measurement methods and the corresponding data display behind "G·A".

● **CAT-HD: Calculate the gestation age according to cat HD**

Head diameter refers to the maximum inner skull diameter from the side of abdomen to back. This value can be acquired within 8 month pregnancy.

The HDmeasurement is given below:



Picture 4-17. Cat HD measurement

● **CAT-BD: Calculate the gestation age according to cat BD**

After fetal head formed, binary top diameter measurement becomes a routine in ultrasonic examination. The measuring method is:

1. Fetal head axial plane scanning, look for BPD measuring standard plane from top to bottom.
2. According to distance measurement method to measure distance of selected parameters, the corresponding gestation age data will automatically show behind "G·A".

● **DOG-GSD: Calculate the gestation age according to dog gestation saccus diameter**

The method is the same as that of equine.

● **DOG-CRL: Calculate the gestation age according to dog CRL**

The method is the same as that of cow.

● **DOG-HD: Calculate the gestation age according to dog HD**

The method is the same as that of cat.

● **DOG-BD: Calculate the gestation age according to BD**

The method is the same as that of cat.

*Tips: After display the OB menu, press  key to exit.*

**Note**

**At OB measurement, when the distance is less than the following value, the GA of this animal will not display. Refer to the following table for detailed data:**

EQUINE	D1<6mm
BOVINE-BL	D1<8mm
BOVINE-SL	D1<1mm
BOVINE-HL	D1<3mm
SHEEP	D1<15mm
SWINE	D1<31mm
CAT-HD	D1<15mm
CAT-BD	D1<17mm
DOG-GSD	D1<1mm
DOG-CRL	D1<1mm
DOG-HD	D1<14mm
DOG-BD	D1<16mm

## 4.10 Image Printing

Use Video line to connect VIDEO IN port in the printer and VIDEO OUT port in the device and operate according to the instructions of video printer.

## 4.11 Power Off

Press Power on the right side to turn the device off.

**Notes: There is still some power consumption in power-off state. If the device will not be used in a long time, the battery should be removed from the main engine and the plug be pulled out.**

**Attention:**

**No unplugging and plugging is allowed when the power is on. If power-on is needed after shutdown wait 2-3 minutes before powering back on or the device may be damaged.**

# Chapter Five Transportation and Storage

## 5.1 Environment requirements on transportation and storage:

Environment temperature range:  $-20^{\circ}\text{C}\sim+55^{\circ}\text{C}$

Relative humidity range:  $10\%\sim 100\%$

Atmosphere pressure range:  $50\text{KPa}\sim 106\text{KPa}$

## 5.2 Transportation

Signs on the packing box conform to 《Iconograph and sign of packing, storage and transportation》 (GB/T191-2008) . Simple shockproof establishment is fitted within the box, which apply to aviation, railway, highway or steamship transportation. Keep dry, avoid inversion and collision.

## 5.3 Storage

Equipment should be taken out from the packing when storage time exceeds six months, power on it for four hours, and then pack it correctly and keep it in a warehouse. The device must not be piled, and do not place it closely against the floor, walls, or roof.

Keep it well ventilated, do not expose it to strong sunlight or caustic gases.

# Chapter Six Check and Maintenance

## 6.1 Service life

Bases on the manufacturer's design, production related files, this model's use life is six years. The Product's material will gradually aging, if the product continually use over the designed use life, it may bring the problem of the performance reduced and fault rate raise.

**Note:**

**Discard the device according to local law.  
Do not discard it by mixing it with other household garbage.**

**Warning:**

**The manufacturer shall not assume the responsibility of risks caused by using the device beyond its service life.**

## 6.2 Check

Check the device power cord and probe cable and waterproof cover, if find any damage or breakage, do not use the device and replace the broken immediately.

Check if the probe and main unit are connected rightly.

Check the adapter EPS regularly, when the supply voltage exceeds specified accommodation limit (AC100V-240V±10%, 50/60Hz). Do not supply the main unit or charge the battery with adapter.

Check the adapter power cord and probe cable, if find any damage or breakage, replace the broken immediately.

Adapter is the dedicated power of the device, it adopts omniseal insulation design, do not replace it with other adapters or attempt to open it incase there be any hazard.

## 6.3 Main unit maintenance

Instrumentation environment should accord with "2.1 operation environmental requirement".

If device enclosure needs cleaning, shutdown the device first and then wipe with alcohol sponges.

Device should not be turned on and off frequently.

When the device does not work for a long time, pack the device according to the instructions on the packing. Store it properly in the warehouse. The storage environment should accord with "5.1 Transportation and storage environmental requirements".

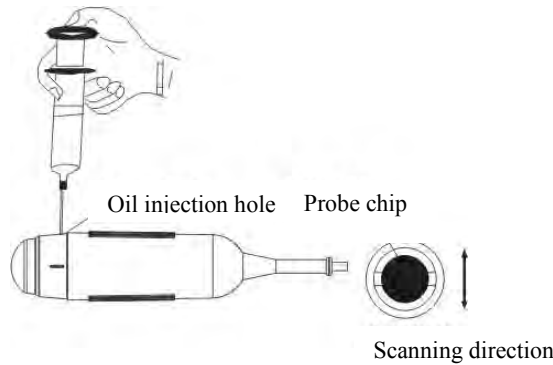
## 6.4 Probe maintenance

Probe is an expensive part and frangible. Never hit it or drop it on floor.

Please use medical ultrasound couplant during diagnoses. Do daily inspection on the probe enclosure to see if it is cracked and avoid liquid leakage to spoil the built-in components

Check the probe regularly to see if it is filled with clean medical castor oil lest the existing air bubbles influence the image quality. If air bubbles appear, turn the probe oil filler hole up and screw off the sealing screw, turn the probe slowly to drive the air bubbles to the screw hole, infuse a little bit of castor oil into the screw hole with syringe with a needle (refer to Picture 6-1), vent the air bubbles and fasten the sealing screw and finally clean the

oil stain on the probe surface.



Picture 6-1 Mechanical sector scan probe oil injection, and scanning direction

## 6.5 Cleansing

1. When the enclosure need cleaning, wipe it with soft dry cloths and then wipe gently with sponge dipped with 75% medical alcohol .

### **Warning:**

**To prevent accidents, take out the battery when cleaning the main unit enclosure and separate the device from the power supply network first and then clean the adapter enclose.  
Prevent all the plugs and sockets from water splashing and soaking.**

### **Warning:**

**Do not use extender, ethylene oxide, or any other organic solvent which tend to deface the probe's protective foil.  
Keep device and probe from any type of liquid's infiltration.  
Do not clean device or probe by airing or heating.**

### **Caution:**

**Please refer to instructions prescribed by the manufacturer closely when using detergents.  
Be careful with cleaning of the display, because it is very easy to scratch and spoil. Please wipe it with dry soft cloth.  
Please do not clean the inner base of the device.  
Please do not place the device in liquid.  
Do not leave any detergent on the device surface.  
Though there will be no chemical reaction between the device enclosure and most detergents, we still suggest no detergent in cleaning lest the device surface is spoiled.**

## 6.6 Correct usage of probe

In order to prolong probe's service life and obtain optimum performance, follow these instructions:

1. Perform periodic inspection on probe cable, socket, and acoustic window.
2. Shutdown the device first and then connect or disconnect the probe.
3. Do not drop probe or main unit, and never hit the probe acoustic window, otherwise the probe will be damaged.
4. Never heat the probe.
5. Never bend or pull probe cable, otherwise the internal connection should be broken.
6. Use couplant only on probe header and then clean probe.
7. Inspect probe acoustical window, enclosure and cable seriously after probe cleaning. Never use the probe again if any crack or breakage is found.

## 6.7 Battery information

1. The equipment is fitted with rechargeable li-ion battery.
2. For optimum efficiency, the new battery must be charged and discharged (regular service, not enforced discharging) two or three rounds completely.
3. The battery can be charged and discharged for hundred times, but it will be worn-out. When the work time shortens apparently, please replace it with a new one.
4. The battery should be charged and discharged once in every 3 months to prevent it useless.
5. Extreme environment temperature (overcooling or overheating) will influence battery charging effect. Do not charge the battery near the ignition source or under extreme hot condition! Do not use or store battery near source of heat (such as fire or heater)! If find the battery is leaking or smelling, move the battery away from the naked flame immediately.
6. Don't go on using a non-serviceable battery and electricity charger (AC adapter).
7. Don't try demounting battery.
8. Don't short circuit the battery.
9. Do not throw the battery into fire or heat it otherwise it would trigger an explosion.
10. Do not drench or wet the battery.
11. Do not incorrectly connect the positive and negative polarity.
12. Do not directly connect the battery to wall outlet or car-lit socket.
13. Do not short circuit the positive and negative polarity of the battery with led or other metal objects. Must not transport nor store the battery with necklace, hair pin or other metal objects.
14. Do not pierce battery shell with nail or other sharp objects, must not hammer nor step on the battery.
15. Do not hit, cast the battery and avoid mechanical shock on it.
16. Do not bead the battery terminals.
17. Do not decompound the battery in any way.
18. Do not place the battery in microwave oven or pressure vessels.

19. Do not combine the battery with primary battery (such as dry battery) or battery with different capacity, models and types.
20. Do not use the battery if it is smelling, heating, straining, discolored or with other abnormal phenomena and remove it from the current consumer or electricity charger immediately and stop using it any longer.
21. Do deal carefully with the discarded battery according to local related waste handling regulations.

## 6.8 Instrument test and calibration

1. Check the leakage current of the device annually referring to the following data.

Test Items			Standard Requirements
Continuous leakage current under normal temperature (uA)	Leakage current to Shell	Normal	$\leq 100$
		Single Malfunction	$\leq 500$
	Leakage current to Patient	Normal	$\leq 100$
		Single Malfunction	$\leq 500$
Dielectric endurance under normal temperature (V)		A- a <sub>2</sub>	4000V/1min No flashover No breakdown

2. Test the software of obstetrics, area, and circumference measurement; please refer to Appendix B for detailed data.

# Chapter Seven Trouble Shooting

## 7.1 Check

1. Check if the power supply is ok or not and the main unit power cable is connected well or not. When the supply voltage surpasses the equipment specified voltage range (AC100V-240V, 50Hz/60Hz), do not switch on the equipment.
2. Check if the probe and main unit are connected well or not.
3. Check power cable and probe lines regularly and replace the damaged or broken one if found.

## 7.2 Simple troubleshooting

S.N	Simple failure	Solutions
1	When power on, PS indicator light does not turn on and no display on screen.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Check if 14V of adapter works well;</li><li>2. Check if battery needs charging.</li></ol>
2	Noisy display of image	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Check if 14V output of the adapter is stable;</li><li>2. Check if there is electric or magnetic field interference around the equipment;</li><li>3. Check if the probe plug and jack are connected properly.</li></ol>

# Appendix A Acoustic output reporting table

B mode

Nominal frequency: 3.5MHz

Transducer Model: S3/3.5MHz S2/3.5MHz

Index label		MI	TIS			TIB	TIC
			Scan	Non-scan		Non-scan	
				$A_{\text{aprt}} \leq 1 \text{ cm}^2$	$A_{\text{aprt}} > 1 \text{ cm}^2$		
<b>Maximum index value</b>		0.44	0.086	-	-	-	-
<b>Associated acoustic parameters</b>	$P_{\text{ra}}$ (MPa)	0.75					
	P (mW)		6.2	-		-	-
	Min. of $[P_{\alpha}(z_s), I_{z_{\text{pta},\alpha}z_s}]$ (mW)				-		
	$Z_s$ (cm)				-		
	$Z_{\text{bp}}$ (cm)				-		
	$Z_b$ (cm)						
	Z at max. $I_{\text{pi}\alpha}$ (cm)	4.80					
	$d_{\text{eq}}(Z_b)$ (cm)					-	
	$f_{\text{awf}}$ (MHz)	2.90	2.90	-	-	-	-
	Dim of $A_{\text{aprt}}$	X (cm)		1.44	-	-	-
Y (cm)			1.48	-	-	-	-
<b>Other information</b>	$t_d$ ( $\mu\text{sec}$ )	0.416					
	prr (Hz)	3703					
	$p_r$ at max. $I_{\text{pi}}$ (MPa)	1.21					
	$d_{\text{eq}}$ at max. $I_{\text{pi}}$ (cm)					-	
	$I_{\text{pa},\alpha}$ at max. MI ( $\text{W}/\text{cm}^2$ )	32.76					
<b>Operating control conditions</b>	Frequency setting (MHz)	3.5	3.5	-	-	-	-

# Appendix B Obstetrics

Gestational Table 1: Equine

Measurement(mm) (Gestational Sac Diameter)	Week	Day
6	1	4
8	1	4
10	1	5
12	1	6
14	1	6
16	2	0
18	2	0
20	2	1
22	2	2
24	2	3
26	2	5
28	4	1
30	4	2
32	4	3
34	4	4
40	5	0
42	5	2
44	5	3
46	5	4
48	5	5
50	5	6
52	6	1
54	6	2
56	6	3

All measurements +/- 3 days

Gestational Table 2: Bovine

Measurement(mm) (Body Length)	Week	Day
8	4	0
10	5	0
12	5	1
14	5	2
16	5	3
18	5	5
20	5	5
22	5	6
24	5	6
26	6	1
28	6	1
30	6	1
32	6	2
34	6	3
36	6	3

All measurements +/- 3 days

Gestational Table 3: Sheep

Measurement(mm) (Umbilicus to Spine Distance)	Week	Day
15	7	1
18	7	3
21	7	6
24	8	1
27	8	4
30	9	0
33	9	2
36	9	4
39	10	0
42	10	2
45	10	5
48	11	3
51	11	5
54	12	1
57	12	2
60	12	4
63	12	6
66	13	2
69	13	4
72	14	2
75	14	4
78	15	0
81	15	2
84	15	5
87	16	6
90	17	0
93	17	1
96	17	3
99	17	6

All measurements +/- 3 days